



**VINA CONEX 25 JOINT STOCK COMPANY**

*Build your values, Inspire your dreams*

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
THE FOURTH QUARTER OF 2025**

*Da Nang, 01.2026*

## BALANCE SHEET

Quarter IV, 2025

FORM B01-DN

Unit: VND

ITEMS	Code	Notes	31/12/2025	01/01/2025
<b>A. CURRENT ASSETS (100=110+120+130+140+150)</b>	<b>100</b>		<b>1.336.958.587.408</b>	<b>1.166.607.947.521</b>
<b>I. Cash and cash equivalents</b>	<b>110</b>		<b>50.091.738.553</b>	<b>29.077.569.847</b>
1. Cash	111	01	50.091.738.553	23.077.569.847
2. Cash equivalents	112		-	6.000.000.000
<b>II. Short-term investments</b>	<b>120</b>		<b>158.812.406.241</b>	<b>72.143.000.000</b>
1. Held-for-trading securities	121			
2. Provision for diminution in value of held-for-trading secu	122			
3. Held-to-maturity investments	123		158.812.406.241	72.143.000.000
<b>III. Current accounts receivable</b>	<b>130</b>		<b>585.692.515.800</b>	<b>632.686.630.293</b>
1. Short-term trade receivables	131		488.049.462.471	533.839.468.611
2. Short-term advance to Suppliers	132		37.608.393.614	17.774.658.331
3. Short-term internal receivables	133			
4. Construction Contract receivables based on agreed	134			
progress billings				
5. Short-term loan receivables	135			
6. Other short-term receivables	136	02	92.266.752.614	93.871.478.847
7. Provision for doubtful short-term receivables	137		(32.232.092.899)	(12.798.975.496)
8. Shortage of assets awaiting resolution	139			
<b>IV. Inventory</b>	<b>140</b>		<b>527.437.794.801</b>	<b>423.258.183.120</b>
1. Inventories	141	03	527.437.794.801	423.258.183.120
2. Provision for obsolete inventories	149			
<b>V. Other current assets</b>	<b>150</b>		<b>14.924.132.013</b>	<b>9.442.564.261</b>
1. Short-term prepaid expenses	151	07	6.894.319.465	3.549.773.732
2. Value-added tax deductibles	152		8.029.812.548	5.892.790.529
3. Tax and other receivables from the state	153		-	-
4. Trading in Government bonds	154			
5. Other current assets	155			
<b>B. NON-CURRENT ASSETS (200=210+220+240+250+260)</b>	<b>200</b>		<b>76.577.505.539</b>	<b>65.875.570.919</b>
<b>I. Long-term receivables</b>	<b>210</b>		<b>7.277.944.524</b>	<b>5.593.844.787</b>
1. Long-term Receivablecs from Suppliers	211			
2. Long-term advance to Suppliers	212			
3. Working capital provided to sub-units	213			
4. Long-term internal receivables	214			
5. Long-term loan receivables	215			
6. Other long-term receivables	216	02	7.277.944.524	5.593.844.787
7. Provision for doubtful long-term receivables	219			-
<b>II. Fixed assets</b>	<b>220</b>		<b>32.689.182.820</b>	<b>22.441.051.272</b>
1. Tangible fixed assets	221	04	13.225.236.579	14.921.096.733
- Cost	222		167.928.731.011	178.856.271.002
- Accumulated amortisation	223		(154.703.494.432)	(163.935.174.269)
2. Financial Leased assets	224		18.059.946.241	6.115.954.539
- Cost	225		22.246.528.618	7.361.111.111
- Accumulated amortisation	226		(4.186.582.377)	(1.245.156.572)
3. Intangible fixed assets	227	05	1.404.000.000	1.404.000.000

ITEMS	Code	Notes	31/12/2025	01/01/2025
- Cost	228		1.849.850.000	1.849.850.000
- Accumulated amortisation	229		(445.850.000)	(445.850.000)
<b>III. Investment properties</b>	<b>230</b>			<b>11.023.130.245</b>
- Cost	231		-	11.023.130.245
- Accumulated amortisation	232		-	-
<b>IV. Long-term asset in progress</b>	<b>240</b>		<b>2.175.922.187</b>	<b>1.753.788.457</b>
1. Long-term business costs in progress	241			
2. Construction cost in progress	242		2.175.922.187	1.753.788.457
<b>V. Long-term financial investments</b>	<b>250</b>		<b>162.250.000</b>	<b>162.250.000</b>
1. Investment in subsidiaries	251			
2. Investment in associates	252			
3. Investment in another entity	253	06	5.162.250.000	5.162.250.000
4. Provision for devaluation of long-term financial investments	254		(5.000.000.000)	(5.000.000.000)
5. Held-to-maturity investment	255		-	-
<b>VI. Other long-term assets</b>	<b>260</b>		<b>34.272.206.008</b>	<b>24.901.506.158</b>
1. Long-term prepaid expenses	261	07	34.272.206.008	24.901.506.158
2. Deferred tax assets	262			
3. Equipment, supplies, and long-term replacement parts	263			
4. Other long-term assets	268			
<b>TOTAL ASSETS (270=100+200)</b>	<b>270</b>		<b>1.413.536.092.947</b>	<b>1.232.483.518.440</b>
<b>RESOURCES</b>				-
<b>C. LIABILITIES (300=310+330)</b>	<b>300</b>		<b>1.117.421.899.453</b>	<b>961.410.075.723</b>
<b>I. Current liabilities</b>	<b>310</b>		<b>1.104.756.209.837</b>	<b>956.862.767.202</b>
1. Short-term trade payables	311		285.736.656.731	300.869.680.142
2. Short-term advance from customers	312		272.317.836.232	159.451.295.037
3. Taxes and other payables to State Budget	313	08	14.335.576.851	3.819.749.823
4. Payables to Employees	314		49.675.970.479	27.012.928.341
5. Short-term accrued expenses	315	09	20.078.612.232	41.128.229.666
6. Short-term internal payables	316			
7. Progress Billings for Construction Contract	317			
8. Short-term unearned revenues	318			
9. Other short-term payables	319	10	172.001.152.110	161.295.388.796
10. Short-term loans and finance leases	320	11	279.932.818.479	253.656.550.328
11. Provision for Short-term payables	321		10.437.480.927	9.388.839.273
12. Bonus and welfare fund	322		240.105.796	240.105.796
13. Price Stabilization fund	323			
14. Transactions of Government bonds	324			
<b>II. Non-current liabilities</b>	<b>330</b>		<b>12.665.689.616</b>	<b>4.547.308.521</b>
1. Long-term payables to Suppliers	331			
2. Long-term advance to customers	332			
3. Long-term payables expenses	333			
4. Internal Payables for working capital received	334			
5. Long-term internal payables	335			
6. Long-term unearned revenues	336			
7. Other long-term payables	337			
8. Long-term loans and finance leases	338	11	12.266.932.400	4.273.875.000
9. Convertible bonds	339			
10. Preferred shares	340			
11. Deferred tax Liabilities	341			
12. Provision for long-term payables	342		398.757.216	273.433.521
13. Science and Technology development fund	343			
<b>D. OWNERS'EQUITY (400=410+430)</b>	<b>400</b>		<b>296.114.193.494</b>	<b>271.073.442.717</b>

ITEMS	Code	Notes	31/12/2025	01/01/2025
<b>I. Owners' equity</b>				
1. Owner's equity	410		<b>296.114.193.494</b>	<b>271.073.442.717</b>
- Ordinary shares with voting rights	411	12	240.000.000.000	240.000.000.000
- Preference shares	411a		<b>240.000.000.000</b>	<b>240.000.000.000</b>
2. Share premium	411b			
3. Bond conversion option	412	12	6.473.350.000	6.473.350.000
4. Other funds belonging to the owner's equity	413			
5. Treasury stocks	414			
6. Revaluation differences on asset	415			
7. Foreign exchanged difference reserve	416			
8. Investment and Development Fund	417			
9. Enterprise reorganization assistance fund	418	12	16.136.363.316	16.136.363.316
10. Other equity funds	419	12		
11. Undistributed earnings	420			
- Undistributed earnings by the end of prior period	421	12	33.504.480.178	8.463.729.401
- Undistributed earnings of the current period	421a		8.463.729.401	8.463.729.401
12. Capital expenditure funds	421b		25.040.750.777	
<b>II. Other sourced funds</b>	<b>422</b>			
1. Sourced funds	430			
2. Non-business fund used for fixed asset acquisitions	431			
<b>TOTAL RESOURCES (440=300+400)</b>	<b>432</b>		<b>1.413.536.092.947</b>	<b>1.232.483.518.440</b>

Preparer

Chief Accountant

Danang, January 20, 2026



Hoang Thi My Nam

Nguyen Duc Quang Thong

Nguyen Van Trung

REPORT ON RESULTS OF BUSINESS OPERATION

Quarter IV, 2025

FORM B02-DN  
 Unit: VND

ITEMS	Code	Notes	Quarter IV		Accumulated from beginning year	
			This year	Previous year	This year	Previous year
1. Revenues from sale of goods and rendering	01	13	476.207.137.627	354.961.851.063	1.621.007.845.613	1.057.004.061.947
2. Revenues deduction	02					
3. Net revenues from sale of goods and rendering of services (10=01-02)	10		476.207.137.627	354.961.851.063	1.621.007.845.613	1.057.004.061.947
4. Cost of good sold and services rendered	11	14	437.176.552.398	324.428.890.868	1.479.126.230.282	957.072.521.110
5. Gross profit from sale of goods and rendering of services (20=10-11)	20		39.030.585.229	30.532.960.195	141.881.615.331	99.931.540.837
6. Financial income	21		1.031.374.660	2.936.719.230	3.105.331.237	5.901.347.304
7. Financial expenses	22		4.105.447.204	4.212.432.261	17.187.119.845	17.243.140.937
- in which: Interest expense	23		4.105.447.204	4.212.432.261	17.187.119.845	17.243.140.937
8. Selling expenses	25		10.059.604.607	11.003.595.482	46.085.187.049	44.052.848.115
9. General and Administrative expenses	26		16.752.904.796	10.924.641.500	50.488.880.100	34.769.852.524
10. Operating Profit (30=20+(21-22)-(25+26))	30		9.144.003.282	7.329.010.182	31.225.759.574	9.767.046.565
11. Other income	31		6.572.161.083	150.179.318	7.932.289.553	1.810.544.490
12. Other expenses	32		2.638.688.108	836.442.032	3.856.211.259	1.029.084.016
13. Other Profit (40 = 31 - 32)	40		3.933.472.975	(686.262.714)	4.076.078.294	781.460.474
14. Accounting Profit before tax (50=30+40)	50		13.077.476.257	6.642.747.468	35.301.837.868	10.548.507.039
15. Current corporate income tax expense	51	15	5.193.070.795	1.553.805.707	10.261.087.091	3.074.294.156
16. Deferred tax income	52		0		,00	
17. Net profit after tax (60=50-51-52)	60		7.884.405.462	5.088.941.761	25.040.750.777	7.474.212.883
18. Basic earnings per share	70	16		329	212	1.043
19. Diluted earnings per share	71					99

Preparer

Hoang Thi My Nam

Chief Accountant

Nguyen Duc Quang Thong

General Director



Nguyen Van Trung

CASH FLOW STATEMENT

Quarter IV, 2025

FORM B03-DN  
 Unit: VND

ITEMS	Code	Accumulated from beginning year to this This year	Previous year
<b>I. CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>			
1. Profit before Tax	01	35.301.837.868	10.548.507.039
2. Adjustments for:			
Depreciation and amortisation	02	8.231.185.657	10.722.075.317
Provisions	03	19.433.117.403	2.694.496.581
Foreign exchange losses (gains) arising from revaluation of monetary accounts denominated in foreign currency	04	-	-
Profits from investing activities	05	3.105.331.237	(6.174.607.304)
Interest expense	06	17.187.119.845	17.243.140.937
Other adjustments	07		
3. Operating Profits before changes in working capital	08	83.258.592.010	35.033.612.570
Increase/decrease in receivables	09	(62.929.530.907)	18.633.532.329
Increase/decrease in inventories	10	104.179.611.681	(22.262.665.863)
Increase/decrease in payables (other than interest, corporate income tax)	11	(98.386.137.549)	(21.042.616.611)
Increase/decrease in prepaid expense	12	(12.715.245.583)	(8.494.346.917)
Increase/decrease in held-for-trading security	13		
Loan Interest paid	14	(27.779.535.896)	(30.489.092.626)
Corporate income tax paid	15	(3.997.651.082)	(3.641.153.838)
Other receivables from operating activities	16	15.499.349.590	
Other payments to operating activities	17	(11.423.272.118)	
<b>Net cash flows from operating activities</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>(14.293.819.854)</b>	<b>(32.262.730.956)</b>
<b>II. CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>			
1. Payments to additions to fixed assets and other long-term assets	21	(3.234.899.698)	(754.117.063)
2. Receipts from disposals of fixed assets and other long-term assets	22	2.387.465.875	273.260.000
3. Loans to other entities and payments for purchase of debt instruments of other entities	23	(1.042.136.005)	(28.001.000.000)
4. Receipts from borrowers and proceeds from sales of debt instruments of other entities.	24	7.833.000.000	70.248.000.000
5. Payments for investments in other entities	25		-
6. Receipts from investments in other entities	26		
7. Receipts from interests and dividends	27	3.105.331.237	4.474.646.124
<b>Net cash flows from investing activities</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>9.048.761.409</b>	<b>46.240.789.061</b>
<b>III. CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>			
1. Receipts from capital contribution and issuance of shares	31		
2. Proceeds to contributed capital (to owners) and issued shares	32		
3. Proceeds from borrowings	33	1.435.784.847.711	777.037.661.879
4. Repayment of borrowings	34	(1.406.389.065.360)	(790.438.349.957)
5. Proceeds from finance leases	35	(3.119.514.200)	(1.332.450.000)
6. Dividends paid	36	(17.041.000)	(8.396.759.250)
<b>Net cash flows from financing activities</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>26.259.227.151</b>	<b>(23.129.897.328)</b>
<b>Net cash flows during the period (50 = 20+30+40)</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>21.014.168.706</b>	<b>(9.151.839.223)</b>
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	60	29.077.569.847	38.229.409.070
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at the end of period (70 = 50+60)</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>50.091.738.553</b>	<b>29.077.569.847</b>

Preparer

Hoang Thi My Nam

Chief Accountant

Nguyen Duc Quang Thong



Nguyen Van Trung

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the attached financial statements.

### I. CORPORATE OPERATION INFORMATION

#### 1. Corporate Structure

Vinaconex 25 Joint Stock Company (hereinafter referred to as the "Company") was equitized from the state-owned enterprise - Vinaconex 25 Construction Company, a member of Vietnam Construction Import-Export Corporation (now Vietnam Construction Import-Export Joint Stock Corporation) under the Decision No. 1786/QĐ-BXD dated November 17, 2004, of the Minister of Construction.

The Company operates under the Business Registration Certificate No. 3303070094 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Quang Nam Province on December 27, 2004. The adjusted Business Registration Certificates and the 14th amended Business Registration Certificate No. 4000378261 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Da Nang City on March 23, 2020.

The Company is listed and traded on the Hanoi Stock Exchange with the stock code VCC.

The Vietnam Construction Import-Export Joint Stock Corporation is the parent company.

#### 2. Business Sectors

- Installation and Construction Services
- Trading of construction materials
- Trading of real estates

#### 3. Main business lines and activities

The current principal activities of the Company are:

- Construction of civil, industrial, transportation and irrigation works, airports, ports, hydropower plants, power transmission lines and transformer stations up to 500KV, water supply and drainage, urban engineering works, industrial parks, residential areas and construction of projects abroad
- Construction the finishing works; installation of electrical system, water supply and drainage, heating and air conditioning system; fire alarm, fire prevention and firefighting system, elevator; stone cutting and finishing works and other specialized construction activities.
- Short-term accommodation services; road freight transport; demolition, site preparation, loading and unloading, warehousing and storage services; pest control services;
- Producing the construction timber; production of electricity transmission and distribution; production of concrete and products from cement and gypsum; production of construction materials from clay; production of metal components;
- Exploitation and trading of clean water; drainage and wastewater treatment; exploitation of stone, sand, gravel, and clay;
- Leasing of construction facilities; wholesale of construction machinery and equipment; wholesale of other construction materials and installation equipment;
- Trading of real estate, land use rights owned, used or leased; real estate consultancy and brokerage
- Construction consultancy; project appraisal on technical design and cost estimation; bidding consultancy, topographical and geological surveys, testing, supervision consultancy, project management; architectural activities & related technical consultancy.
- Other Construction activities: Restoration of historical relics; Construction and installation of pipelines for mining.
- Mechanical assembling; metal treating and coating; machinery and equipment repair.
- Restaurants, food and beverage services; beverage services; travel agencies; vehicle leasings; cleaning services; manufacturing of beds, wardrobes, tables and chairs; maintenance of cars and other vehicles; wholesale of household appliances, lamps, and lighting fixtures; wholesale of beds, wardrobes, tables, chairs, and similar furniture; wholesale of machinery, electrical equipment, and electrical materials; retail sale of hardware, paint, glass, and other installation equipment in specialized stores; financial leasing activities.

#### 4. Normal Production and Business Cycle

Less than 12 months

#### 5. Statement of Comparability of Information in the Financial Statements

The figures in the financial statements between the fourth quarter of this year and last year are comparable indicators according to Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated December 22, 2014 of the Ministry of Finance guiding the Corporate Accounting Regime.

### II. FISCAL YEAR, ACCOUNTING CURRENCY

#### Fiscal Year

The Company's fiscal year starts on January 1 and ends on December 31.

**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

FORM B09-DN

*These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the attached financial statements.***Accounting currency**

The financial statements are prepared in VND, based on the historical cost principle and in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Accounting System, and relevant current regulations in Vietnam.

**III. APPLIED ACCOUNTING STANDARDS AND ACCOUNTING POLICIES****Applied Accounting system**

The Company prepares the financial statements in accordance with the Corporate Accounting policies issued pursuant to the Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated December 22, 2014 of the Ministry of Finance.

**Statement on the compliance of accounting standards and Accounting Policies**

The Company's Board of Directors is responsible for the preparation of financial statements fairly and truthfully presenting the statement of finance, operating results, and cash flows of the Company during the period, in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting Policies and the relevant legal regulations on the financial statements preparation and presentation.

**IV. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

Hereunder are applicable significant accounting policies in Financial Statement's Preparation

**Accounting estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Accounting System, and relevant current regulations in Vietnam requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of receivables, assets, and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, as well as reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the fiscal year. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**Financial instruments**Initial Notes*Financial Assets*

At initial notes, financial liabilities are noted at fair value less any directly attributable transaction costs.

The Company's financial assets include cash, short-term deposits, receivables from customers and other receivables, and deposits and guarantees.

*Financial Liabilities*

At initial notes, financial liabilities are calculated at base cost and deducted any directly attributable transaction costs.

The Company's financial liabilities include accounts payable and other payables, borrowings, loans, and accrued expenses.

Reassess after initial recognition

Currently, there is no regulations on the re-appraisal of financial instruments after initial notes.

**Cash**

Cash includes cash on hand and bank deposits

**Provision for doubtful receivables**

Provision for doubtful receivables is represented for overdue receivables for six months or more, or for the unable-to-pay receivables due to liquidation, bankruptcy or similar difficulties.

**Inventories**

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost incurred between the historical cost and net realisable value. The cost of inventories comprises cost of direct raw materials, direct labor cost, and general manufacturing overheads incurred, if any, in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition. The historical cost of inventories is determined using the weighted-average basis monthly for stone materials and the first-in, first-out method for other materials and tools. Net realizable value is the estimated by selling price deducting the estimated costs to completion and the estimated arising costs of marketing, selling, and distribution.

The Company inventory provision is created in accordance with current accounting regulations. Accordingly, the Company is allowed to create the inventory provision when inventories are expired, obsolescence, damage or become useless and in cases when the cost of inventories exceeds the net realizable value at the end of the fiscal year.

**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

FORM B09-DN

*These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the attached financial statements.***Tangible fixed assets and depreciation**

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation

The cost of a tangible fixed assets comprises of its purchase price and any directly attributable costs of bringing the tangible fixed asset and expenditures for maintenance and repairs are charged to the income statement as incurred. The cost of tangible fixed assets due to self-constructed and self-built includes actual construction costs, assembling costs incurred shall be added the installation and

The tangible fixed assets are depreciated in accordance with straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of each asset as follows:

	<u>Year 2025</u>
	(Number of ....)
Building and structures	5 - 32
Machinery and equipment	3 - 10
Means of transportation	6 - 8
Office equipment	3 - 8

**Intangible fixed assets and depreciation**

Intangible fixed assets are stated at the value of permanent land use rights and computer software subject to the cost deducting accumulated amortization. Permanent land use rights are not amortized and the computer software is amortized on the straight-line basis according to the estimated utilization time.

**Long-term prepaid expenses**

Long-term prepaid expenses include small tools, used components and supplies that generate future economic benefits more than one year or one ordinary course of business cycle, and the large amount of allocated repairing cost of fixed assets. These costs are capitalized as long-term prepaid expenses allocated to the statement of profit or loss using the straight-line basis over three years in accordance with current accounting regulations.

**Revenue recognition**

The revenue from sales of inventory property is recognised when 5 below criteria are satisfied as follows:

(a) The Company has transferred the significant risks and rewards of ownership of the properties or goods to the buyer.

(b) The Company retains neither continuing managerial involvement as the ownership nor effective control over the goods sold;

(c) The revenue can be reliably measured;

(d) It is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Company; and

(e) The costs incurred or to be incurred in respect of the transaction can be reliably measured.

Revenue from service transactions is recognized when the outcome of the transaction can be reliably estimated. For service transactions that related to multiple periods, revenue is recognized in each period subject to the completion of the work as of the balance statement date. The outcome of a service transaction can be recognized when satisfying all four (4) of the following conditions:

(a) The revenue can be reliably measured;

(b) It is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Company;

(c) The completion of works at the balance sheet date can be reliable measured;

(d) The costs incurred for the transaction and the costs to complete the service transaction can be measured reliably.

For completed real estate projects sold by the Company, revenue and cost of sales are recognized when the significant risks and rewards related to the real estate have been transferred to the buyer. For real estate sold before completion, where the Company is obligated to construct and complete the real estate project and the buyer makes payments based on the construction progress and accepts market risks and rewards, revenue and cost of sales are recognized based on the percentage of completion of the construction work as of the balance sheet date.

Revenue from construction contracts is recognized in accordance with the Company's accounting policies for construction contracts (see details below).

Deposit interest income is recognized on an accrual basis, determined based on the outstanding balance of deposit accounts and the applicable interest rates

Interest income from investments is recognized when the Company has right to receive the interest.

**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the attached financial statements.

FORM B09-DN

**Construction Contract**

Where the outcome of a construction contract can be reliably estimated, contract revenue and costs are recognized by reference to the work completion of the contract activity at the balance sheet date, determined by the proportion that contract costs incurred for work performed to date bear to the estimated total contract costs, except where the costs do not reflect the stage of completion. These costs may include incremental expenses, the agreed-upon compensation and contract performance bonuses.

When the outcome of a construction contract cannot be estimated reliably, revenue is recognized only to the extent of contract costs incurred that it is certainly to be recoverable.

**Borrowing Costs**

All other borrowing costs are recognized in the financial statement in the incurred period.

**Provisions**

Provisions are recognised when the Company has a present obligation as a result of a past event, and it is probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation. Provisions are measured at the Board of Management's best estimation of the expenditure required to settle the present obligation at the balance sheet date.

**Taxes**

Corporate income tax represents the total value of current tax payable and deferred tax.

Current tax payable is calculated based on taxable income for the year. Taxable income differs from net profit presented in the financial statement as the taxable income excludes tax-deductible income or expenses in other years (including loss carryforwards, if any) and also excludes non-taxable or non-deductible items.

Deferred income tax is calculated on the differences between the carrying amount and the tax base of assets or liabilities on the financial statements and is recognized using the balance sheet method. Deferred tax liabilities must be recognized for all temporary differences, while deferred tax assets are only recognized when it is probable that sufficient taxable profit will be available in the future to offset the temporary differences.

Deferred income tax is determined using the tax rate expected to apply in the year when the asset is recovered or the liability is settled. Deferred income tax is recognized in the income statement and only recognized in equity when the tax relates to items charged directly to equity.

Deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities are offset when the Corporate has a legally enforceable right to offset current tax assets against current tax payable and when the deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities relate to corporate income tax administered by the same tax authority and the Corporate intends to settle current tax on a net basis.

The determination of the Corporate's income tax is based on current tax regulations. However, these regulations change from time to time, and the final determination of corporate income tax depends on the inspection results of the competent tax authorities.

Other taxes are applied according to current tax laws in Vietnam.

**V. APPLICATION OF NEW ACCOUNTING GUIDELINES****Applied accounting policies**

On December 22, 2014, the Ministry of Finance issued the Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC guiding the Corporate Accounting Policies. This Circular replaces the Corporate Accounting Policies issued under Decision No. 15/2006/QD-BTC dated March 20, 2006 of the Minister of Finance and Circular No. 244/2009/TT-BTC dated December 31, 2009 of the Ministry of Finance.

**Guidelines for the management, use, and depreciation of fixed assets**

On April 25, 2013, the Ministry of Finance issued the Circular No. 45/2013/TT-BTC ("Circular 45") guiding the management, use, and depreciation of fixed assets. This Circular replaces the Circular No. 203/2009/TT-BTC ("Circular 203") dated October 20, 2009 of the Ministry of Finance guiding the management, use, and depreciation of fixed assets. The Circular 45 takes effect from June 10, 2013 and applies to the fiscal year 2013 onwards; On October 13, 2016, the Ministry of Finance issued Circular No. 147/2016/TT-BTC ("Circular 147") amending and supplementing some articles of Circular No. 45/2013/TT-BTC. This Circular takes effect from November 28, 2016 and applies from the fiscal year 2016.

**New guidance on provision for impairment of long-term investments in enterprises**

On August 8, 2019, the Ministry of Finance issued the Circular No. 48/2019/TT-BTC ("Circular 48") of the Ministry of Finance guiding the policy for setting up and using provisions for impairment of inventories, losses on financial investments, bad debts, and product warranties, goods, and construction services at enterprises. Circular 48 takes effect from October 10, 2019.

**VI. SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION FOR ITEMS PRESENTED IN THE BALANCE SHEET****1. CASH**

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FORM B09-DN

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the attached financial statements.

	31/12/2025	01/01/2025
	VND	VND
Cash on hand	1.551.361.865	1.585.454.863
Cash at banks	48.540.376.688	21.492.114.984
Other cash and cash equivalents		6.000.000.000
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>50.091.738.553</b>	<b>29.077.569.847</b>

## 2. OTHER SHORT-TERM TRADE RECEIVABLES

	31/12/2025	01/01/2025
	VND	VND
<b>Short-term</b>		
Employee receivables	104.304.071	122.166.579
Deposits and mortgages	13.679.871.329	17.075.029.343
- Investment guarantee deposit for Thien An Urban Area Project at BIDV, Quangnam Branch	2.203.000.000	2.203.000.000
- Investment guarantee deposit in Thien An Urban Area project at Quang Nam Department of Planning and Investment	888.000.000	888.000.000
- Investment guarantee deposit for Ngan Cau Project at Quang Nam Agricultural Bank	7.460.000.000	7.460.000.000
- Investment guarantee deposit for the Project of Construction Materials Factory at Nam Duong Industrial Cluster	1.150.000.000	1.150.000.000
- Investment deposit for Tien Phuoc Land Mine TP_BS05		2.400.000.000
- Other deposits	1.978.871.329	2.974.029.343
Other advances	69.088.093.741	69.204.346.341
- Advance for compensation of Quang Nam Medical College Project	6.175.000	6.175.000
- Advance for compensation of Tam Ky Urban Environment Improvement project	290.000.800	290.000.800
- Advance for compensation of the Ministry of Culture and Sports project	231.000.000	231.000.000
- Advance for compensation of Thien An Urban Area project	41.185.466.974	44.304.086.574
- Dien Ban Town Land Development Center, Ngan Cau project	20.810.348.195	20.299.431.195
- Advance compensation for Road 129 project	5.845.102.772	3.353.652.772
- Advance for compensation of An Binh Bank project	720.000.000	720.000.000
Personal Income tax receivables		125.582.450
Compensation receivable for loss of construction equipment	128.886.246	336.202.186
Electricity and security fees receivable from subcontractors for the Software Park project	156.713.252	156.713.252
From BIDV-Sumi Trust Leasing Company Limited, Da Nang Branch	1.287.731.033	805.111.111
Interest receivable at banks	1.027.839.811	
Other receivables	6.793.313.131	6.046.327.585
<b>Total</b>	<b>92.266.752.614</b>	<b>93.871.478.847</b>
<b>Long-term</b>		
Other long-term deposits	7.277.944.524	5.593.844.787
<b>Total</b>	<b>7.277.944.524</b>	<b>5.593.844.787</b>

## 3. INVENTORIES

	31/12/2025	01/01/2025
	VND	VND
Raw materials	15.447.672.249	15.296.288.866
Tools and Supplies	2.466.686.848	6.241.082.236
Work in progress	508.532.244.919	395.471.078.370
Finished goods	730.689.912	6.249.733.648

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FORM B09-DN

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the attached financial statements.

Inventory properties	260.500.873
<b>Total</b>	<b>527.437.794.801</b>

## 4. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Buidings and structures	Machinery and equipment	Transportation	Office equipment	Total
	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND
<b>COST</b>					
At 01/01/2025	22.619.244.145	55.792.778.455	100.139.404.801	304.843.601	178.856.271.002
New purchase	3.234.899.698			359.000.000	3.593.899.698
Disposal	-	(14.521.439.689)	-	-	(14.521.439.689)
Reclassification	-	-	-	-	-
Other adjustment	-	-	-	-	-
<b>At 31/12/2025</b>	<b>25.854.143.843</b>	<b>41.271.338.766</b>	<b>100.139.404.801</b>	<b>663.843.601</b>	<b>167.928.731.011</b>
<b>DEPRECIATION</b>					
At 01/01/2025	19.000.554.543	50.487.950.547	94.141.825.578	304.843.601	163.935.174.269
Depreciation for the period	747.510.935	2.947.907.454	1.594.341.463		5.289.759.852
Disposal	-	(14.521.439.689)	-	-	(14.521.439.689)
Other Adjustments	-	-	-	-	-
<b>At 31/12/2025</b>	<b>19.748.065.478</b>	<b>38.914.418.312</b>	<b>95.736.167.041</b>	<b>304.843.601</b>	<b>154.703.494.432</b>
<b>Net carrying amount</b>					
<b>At 31/12/2025</b>	<b>6.106.078.365</b>	<b>2.356.920.454</b>	<b>4.403.237.760</b>	<b>359.000.000</b>	<b>13.225.236.579</b>
<b>At 01/01/2025</b>	<b>3.618.689.602</b>	<b>5.304.827.908</b>	<b>5.997.579.223</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>14.921.096.733</b>

## 4B. FINANCE LEASES

	Buidings and structures	Machinery and equipment	Transportation	Office equipment	Total
	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND
<b>COST</b>					
At 01/01/2025	-	6.356.481.481	1.004.629.630	-	7.361.111.111
Additional leases	-	14.885.417.507			14.885.417.507
Disposal	-	-	-	-	-
Reclassification	0	0	0	0	-
Other adjustment	0	0	0	0	-
<b>At 31/12/2025</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>21.241.898.988</b>	<b>1.004.629.630</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>22.246.528.618</b>
<b>DEPRECIATION</b>					
At 01/01/2025	-	1.014.298.805	230.857.767	-	1.245.156.572
Depreciation for the period		2.771.662.002	169.763.803		2.941.425.805
Disposal	-	-	-	-	-
Other adjustment	0	0	0	0	-
<b>At 31/12/2025</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3.785.960.807</b>	<b>400.621.570</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4.186.582.377</b>
<b>NET CARRYING AMOUNT</b>					
<b>At 31/12/2025</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>17.455.938.181</b>	<b>604.008.060</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>18.059.946.241</b>
<b>At 01/01/2025</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5.342.182.676</b>	<b>773.771.863</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6.115.954.539</b>

## 5. INTANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Land use right	Computer software	TOTAL
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## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FORM B09-DN

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the attached financial statements.

	VND	VND	VND
<b>COSTS</b>			
At 01/01/2025	1.404.000.000	445.850.000	1.849.850.000
New Purchase	-	-	-
Disposal	-	-	-
Others	-	-	-
<b>At 31/12/2025</b>	<b>1.404.000.000</b>	<b>445.850.000</b>	<b>1.849.850.000</b>
<b>DEPRECIATION</b>			
At 01/01/2025		445.850.000	445.850.000
Depreciation in the period	-	-	-
Disposals	-	-	-
Decrease in the period	-	-	-
<b>At 31/12/2025</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>445.850.000</b>	<b>445.850.000</b>
<b>NET CARRYING PROFIT</b>			
<b>At 31/12/2025</b>	<b>1.404.000.000</b>	-	<b>1.404.000.000</b>
<b>At 01/01/2025</b>	<b>1.404.000.000</b>	-	<b>1.404.000.000</b>

## 6. LONG-TERM INVESTMENT

Contributed ratio (%)	31/12/2025	01/01/2025
	VND	VND
0,25%	162.250.000	162.250.000
10%	5.000.000.000	5.000.000.000
<b>Total</b>	<b>5.162.250.000</b>	<b>5.162.250.000</b>

## 7. PREPAID EXPENSES

	31/12/2025	01/01/2025
	VND	VND
<b>Short-term</b>		
Tools and Supplies	5.979.556.458	3.072.948.743
Others	914.763.007	476.824.989
<b>Total</b>	<b>6.894.319.465</b>	<b>3.549.773.732</b>
<b>Long-term</b>		
Tools and Supplies	28.249.095.856	18.586.639.963
Fees for granting mineral exploitation rights	6.023.110.152	5.397.947.824
Others		916.918.371
<b>Total</b>	<b>34.272.206.008</b>	<b>24.901.506.158</b>

## 8. STATUTORY OBLIGATIONS

	31/12/2025	01/01/2025
	VND	VND
Value added tax		
Corporate income tax	4.311.604.652	559.825.154
Personal income tax	8.791.129.819	2.527.693.810
Natural resources tax	38.698.015	246.126.601
Others	227.145.874	152.805.526
<b>Total</b>	<b>966.998.491</b>	<b>333.298.732</b>
<b>Total</b>		
	<b>14.335.576.851</b>	<b>3.819.749.823</b>

## 9. SHORT TERM ACCRUAL EXPENSE

	31/12/2025	01/01/2025
	VND	VND
<b>Short term Accrual expense</b>		
construction costs	19.756.633.232	40.858.109.446
Interest expenses	321.979.000	270.120.220
<b>Total</b>	<b>20.078.612.232</b>	<b>41.128.229.666</b>

## 10. OTHER PAYABLES

	31/12/2025	01/01/2025
	VND	VND
<b>Short-term payables</b>		
Unpaid expenses to construction teams		338.928.306
Trade union funds		42.759.692

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FORM B09-DN

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Health insurance	177.317.582	147.481.161
Social insurance	297.384.046	550.680.427
Unemployment insurance	63.085.792	56.557.533
Dividend payables	188.859.061	205.900.061
Other Payables	170.935.577.323	160.292.009.922
<b>Total</b>	<b>172.001.152.110</b>	<b>161.295.388.796</b>

## 11. LOANS AND FINANCE LEASES

	31/12/2025	01/01/2025
	VND	VND

## Short-term

Loans from banks	275.650.990.079	251.561.950.328
Curren portion of long-term loans	4.281.828.400	2.094.600.000
<b>Total</b>	<b>279.932.818.479</b>	<b>253.656.550.328</b>

	31/12/2025	01/01/2025
	VND	VND

Vietcombank - Quangnam Branch	169.943.297.339	144.861.581.178
BIDV - Quangnam Branch	17.198.010.182	29.835.462.194
An Binh Bank, Danang Branch	13.273.250.000	24.609.720.000
PG Bank, Danang Branch		5.000.000.000
SeABank, Danang Branch	8.197.227.087	11.700.096.449
Short-term loans from SHB, Quangnam branch	65.326.157.205	30.737.752.806
Short-term loans VIB bank, Danang Branch	1.713.048.266	4.817.337.701
<b>Total</b>	<b>275.650.990.079</b>	<b>251.561.950.328</b>

## Total

Long-term		
Long-term debt due within 12 months	4.281.828.400	2.094.600.000
<b>Total</b>	<b>4.281.828.400</b>	<b>2.094.600.000</b>

Long-term loans payable according to the following schedule:

	31/12/2025	01/01/2025
	VND	VND

Within one year	4.281.828.400	2.094.600.000
In the second year	4.281.828.400	2.179.275.000
From the third year to the fifth year	7.985.104.000	
<b>Total</b>	<b>16.548.760.800</b>	<b>4.273.875.000</b>

Deduct the amount payable within 12 months  
(presented in the short-term debt section)

<b>Amount payable after 12 months</b>	<b>4.281.828.400</b>	
	<b>12.266.932.400</b>	<b>4.273.875.000</b>

## 12. OWNERS' EQUITY

## Increase and decrease in owners' equity

	Contributed charter capital	Share premium	Investment and development fund	Undistributed earnings	Undistributed after-tax profits
	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND
At 01/01/2024	240.000.000.000	6.473.350.000	16.136.363.316	-	9.389.516.518
Net profit for the year	-	-	-	-	7.474.212.883
Capital increase during the year	-	-	-	-	-
Fund distribution	-	-	-	-	-
Adjustment of undistributed profit from previous period	-	-	-	-	-
Dividends declared	-	-	-	-	(8.400.000.000)
Appropriation of bonus and welfare fund	-	-	-	-	-
At 01/01/2025	240.000.000.000	6.473.350.000	16.136.363.316	-	8.463.729.401

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FORM B09-DN

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the attached financial statements.

Capital increase during the year	-	-	-	-	25.040.750.777
Net profit for the year	-	-	-	-	
Fund distribution	-	-	-	-	
Adjustment of undistributed profit from previous period	-	-	-	-	
Dividends declared for this year	-	-	-	-	
Appropriation of bonus and welfare fund	-	-	-	-	
<b>At 31/12/2025</b>	<b>240.000.000.000</b>	<b>6.473.350.000</b>	<b>16.136.363.316</b>		<b>33.504.480.178</b>

## Charter Capital and Investment Capital

As of December 31, 2025, the charter capital has been fully contributed by shareholders as follows:

	Contributed ratio	Contributed capital at	
		31/12/2025	01/01/2025
	%	VND	VND
Vietnam Construction and Import-Export JS Corporation	71%	170.686.000.000	170.686.000.000
Other shareholders	29%	69.314.000.000	69.314.000.000
	<b>100%</b>	<b>240.000.000.000</b>	<b>240.000.000.000</b>

## 13. REVENUE FROM SALES OF GOODS AND RENDERING OF SERVICES

	Quarter IV/2025	Quarter IV/2024
	VND	VND
Revenue from construction services	341.194.985.163	253.447.976.046
Revenue of real estate	135.012.152.464	101.513.875.017
Sale of finished goods	<b>476.207.137.627</b>	<b>354.961.851.063</b>
<b>Total</b>		

## 14. COST OF GOODS SOLD AND SERVICE RENDERED

	Quarter IV/2025	Quarter IV/2024
	VND	VND
Cost of rendering construction services	324.009.668.641	240.350.066.486
Cost of real estate	113.166.883.757	84.078.824.382
Cost of finished goods sold	<b>437.176.552.398</b>	<b>324.428.890.868</b>
<b>Total</b>		

## 15. CURRENT CORPORATE INCOMES TAX

	Quarter IV/2025	Quarter IV/2024
	VND	VND
Accounting Profit before tax	13.077.476.257	6.642.747.468
Taxable income	25.965.353.975	7.769.028.535
Standard Tax Rate	20%	20%
Corporate Income Tax Expense	<b>5.193.070.795</b>	<b>1.553.805.707</b>
Deferred Corporate Income Tax		
<b>Corporate Income Tax Payable</b>	<b>5.193.070.795</b>	<b>1.553.805.707</b>

## 16. BASIC EARNINGS PER SHARE

The calculation of basic earnings per share and diluted earnings per share allocated to the Corporate's common shareholders is based on the following figures:

	Quarter IV/2025	Quarter IV/2024
	VND	VND
Net profit for basic earnings per share	7.884.405.462	5.088.941.761
Allocation to the welfare and reward fund		
Weighted average number of common shares for basic earnings per share	24.000.000	24.000.000
<b>Basic Earnings Per Share</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>212</b>

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the attached financial statements.

FORM B09-DN

Preparer



Hoang Thi My Nam

Chief Accountant



Nguyen Duc Quang Thong



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